## Reaction Types & Balancing Review

## Chemistry

1	\M/han	tha	equation
Ι.	VVIIGII	uic	Cuualion

$$\_$$
 C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>4</sub> +  $\_$  O<sub>2</sub>  $\rightarrow$   $\_$  CO<sub>2</sub> +  $\_$  H<sub>2</sub>O

is balanced using smallest whole numbers, what is the coefficient of the O<sub>2</sub>?

- A) 1
- B) 2
- C) 3
- D) 4
- 2. Given the balanced equation with an unknown compound represented by X:

$$C_6H_{12}O_6(aq) \xrightarrow{\text{enzyme}} 2X + 2CO_2(g)$$

Which compound is represented by X?

- A)  $CH_2(OH)_4(aq)$
- B) CH<sub>3</sub>OH(aq)
- C) CH<sub>2</sub>OHCH<sub>2</sub>OH(aq)
- D) CH<sub>3</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>OH(aq)
- 3. Given the unbalanced equation:

$$\text{Ca(OH)}_2 + \text{Ca(NH}_4)_2\text{SO}_4 \rightarrow \text{CaSO}_4 + \text{NH}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$$

What is the sum of the coefficients when the equation is completely balanced using the smallest whole number coefficients?

- A) 7
- B) 5
- C) 9
- D) 11

4. 
$$N_2(g) + 3 H_2(g) \leftrightarrow 2 NH_3(g)$$

What type of reaction is shown above?

- A) single replacement
- B) double replacement
- C) decomposition
- D) synthesis
- 5. Based on Table F, which compound is least soluble in water?
  - A) AgC<sub>2</sub>H<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>
- B) Li<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>
- C) AIPO<sub>4</sub>
- D) Ca(OH)<sub>2</sub>
- 6. Which change results in the formation of different substances?
  - A) deposition of  $CO_2(g)$
- B) burning of propane
- C) melting of NaCl(s)
- D) solidification of water
- 7. Which list includes three types of chemical reactions?
  - A) solidification, double replacement, and decomposition
  - B) decomposition, single replacement, and solidification
  - C) decomposition, single replacement, and double replacement
  - D) solidification, double replacement, and single replacement
- 8. Given the balanced equation:

Which type of reaction is represented by this equation?

- A) double replacement
- B) synthesis
- C) decomposition
- D) single replacement

9. Given the word equation:

sodium chlorate -- sodium chloride + oxygen

Which type of chemical reaction is represented by this equation?

- A) double replacement
- B) synthesis
- C) single replacement
- D) decomposition
- 10. Given the balanced equation:

$$X$$
 +  $Cl_2 \rightarrow C_2H_5Cl$  +  $HCl$  Which molecule is represented by  $X$ ?

- A) C<sub>3</sub>H<sub>8</sub> B) C<sub>3</sub>H<sub>6</sub> C) C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>4</sub> **D) C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>6</sub>**

11. Given the balanced equation representing a reaction:										
	$K_2CO_3(aq) + BaCl_2(aq) \rightarrow 2KCl(aq) + BaCO_3(s)$									
	Which type of reaction is represented by this equation?									
	, ,			e replacement mposition						
12.	Given the balanced equation:			18. Given the balanced equation representing a reaction:						
	$2{\rm KI}+{\rm F}_2\to 2{\rm KF}+{\rm I}_2$ Which type of chemical reaction does this equati		ation		$4NH_3 + 5O_2 \rightarrow 4NO + 6H_2O$ What is the <i>minimum</i> number of moles of $O_2$ that are needed to completely react with 16 moles of $NH_3$ ?					
	represent?				A) 80. mol	B) 64 mol				
	<ul><li>A) decomposition</li><li>C) single replacement</li></ul>	<ul><li>B) double replacement</li><li>D) synthesis</li></ul>	ent		C) 20. mol	D) 16 mol				
13.	Given the unbalanced ed									
$\underline{\qquad} \operatorname{Mg}(\operatorname{ClO}_3)_2(s) \to \underline{\qquad} \operatorname{MgCl}_2(s) + \underline{\qquad} \operatorname{O}_2(g)$										
	What is the coefficient of coefficients?	What is the coefficient of O <sub>2</sub> when the equation is balanced correctly using the smallest whole number								
	A) 1 B)	2 <b>C</b> )	3		D) 4					
14.	Given the incomplete equation for the combustion of ethane:		19. When Pbl <sub>2</sub> (s) is added to Na <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub> (aq), a white precipitate is formed. According to Reference Table F, the white precipitate most likely is							
	$2C_2H_6+7O_2 \rightarrow 4CO_2+6$ What is the formula of the				A) KNO <sub>3</sub>	B) Na <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>				
	A) HCOOH	B) H <sub>2</sub> O		00	C) PbCO <sub>3</sub>	D) Nal				
	C) H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	D) CH <sub>3</sub> OH		20.	The reaction,					
15.	5. Which two solutions, when mixed together, will undergo a double replacement reaction and form a white, solid substance?			$Ba(NO_3)_2(aq) + Na_2SO_4(aq) \rightarrow 2 NaNO_3(aq) + BaSO_4(s),$						
	<ul> <li>A) NaCl(aq) and LiNO<sub>3</sub>(aq)</li> <li>B) NaNO<sub>3</sub>(aq) and AgNO<sub>3</sub>(aq)</li> <li>C) KCl(aq) and AgNO<sub>3</sub>(aq)</li> <li>D) KCl(aq) and LiCl(aq)</li> </ul>			forms a precipitate whose name is						
					A) barium sulfate	B) barium nitrate				
					C) nitrogen	D) soluble salt				
16.	. Which balanced equation single-replacement react	n balanced equation represents a replacement reaction?								
	A) MgCO <sub>3</sub> $\rightarrow$ MgO + CO <sub>2</sub> B) 2Mg + O <sub>2</sub> $\rightarrow$ 2MgO C) Mg + 2AgNO <sub>3</sub> $\rightarrow$ Mg(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> + 2Ag D) MgCl <sub>2</sub> + 2AgNO <sub>3</sub> $\rightarrow$ 2AgCl + Mg(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>									
17.	7. According to Table F which compound is soluble in wa		e in water?							
	<ul><li>A) silver iodide</li><li>C) calcium sulfate</li></ul>	<ul><li>B) sodium perchlo</li><li>D) barium phosphat</li></ul>								

## Answer Key

## Reactions & Balancing Review 2017

- 1. <u>C</u>
- 2. **D**
- 3. **A**
- 4. <u>D</u>
- 5. **C**
- 6. **B**
- 7. **C**
- 8. <u>C</u>
- 9. **D**
- 10. <u>D</u>
- 11. <u>C</u>
- 12. <u>C</u>
- 13. <u>C</u>
- 14. <u>B</u>
- 15. <u>C</u>
- 16. <u>C</u>
- 17. <u>B</u>
- 18. <u>C</u>
- 19. **C**

20.